

**HIGHER EDUCATION:**  
**Handbook of Theory and Research**  
Volume XIX

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**HIGHER EDUCATION:**  
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**Volume XIX**

Edited by  
**John C. Smart**  
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Published under the sponsorship of  
The Association for Institutional Research (AIR)  
and  
The Association for the Study of Higher Education (ASHE)

**KLUWER ACADEMIC PUBLISHERS**  
NEW YORK, BOSTON, DORDRECHT, LONDON, MOSCOW

eBook ISBN: 1-4020-2456-8  
Print ISBN: 1-4020-1919-X

©2005 Springer Science + Business Media, Inc.

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